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LB 1086
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E & R AMENDMENTS TO LB 1086

Introduced by Enrollment and Review Committee: Flood, 19, Chairperson

- 1 1. Strike the original sections and all amendments
- 2 thereto and insert the following new sections:
- 3 Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known
- 4 and may be cited as the Nebraska Prostitution Intervention and
- 5 Treatment Act.
- 6 Sec. 2. <u>The Legislature finds that:</u>
- 7 (1) Increasing prostitution in Nebraska has become
- 8 harmful to communities and neighborhoods, often contributing
- 9 to both incidents of crime and fear of crime. Prostitution
- 10 depletes local law enforcement resources and leads to a reduction
- 11 in the quality of life for the residents and businesses that
- 12 are within close geographic proximity to concentrated areas of
- 13 prostitution. Prostitution-related activities create noise, litter,
- 14 and harassment of residents and businesses and promote declining
- 15 property values. Residents and businesses in areas within close
- 16 geographic proximity to prostitution-related activity often feel
- 17 threatened when solicitors proposition on their streets or when
- 18 prostitution-related activities are performed in parked cars, empty
- 19 parking lots, or alleyways;
- 20 (2) Many prostitutes use prostitution to support drug
- 21 and alcohol addictions. In addition, many prostitutes suffer
- 22 from significant mental health disorders that lead to increased
- 23 dependency on drugs and alcohol. When panderers are involved, the

1 prostitutes are often subject to physical and psychological abuse;

- 2 (3) Solicitors of prostitution are equally contributing
- 3 sexual offenders;
- 4 (4) Resources are needed to coordinate and deliver an
- 5 array of community-based services to address issues related to
- 6 prostitution, including, but not limited to, lifestyle choices,
- 7 <u>substance abuse, mental health disorders, workforce assessment and</u>
- 8 preparation, education, and other community-based services;
- 9 (5) A coordinated array of community-based services
- 10 delivered to individuals engaged in prostitution-related activity
- 11 can mitigate individual lifestyle choices and break the cycle of
- 12 prostitution; and
- 13 (6) The quality of life for residents and businesses can
- 14 be drastically improved when the prevalence of prostitution-related
- 15 activity is significantly reduced or removed within residential and
- 16 <u>business areas.</u>
- 17 Sec. 3. It is the intent of the Legislature to provide
- 18 funds for education and treatment of individuals involved in
- 19 prostitution-related activities.
- 20 Sec. 4. (1) The Legislature shall appropriate funds
- 21 to create a coordinated program of education and treatment for
- 22 individuals that participate in prostitution-related activities as
- 23 described in section 28-801.
- 24 (2) The Department of Health and Human Services Finance
- 25 and Support, in consultation with the regional behavioral health
- 26 <u>authorities</u>, shall <u>distribute funds to regional behavioral health</u>
- 27 authorities that can demonstrate to the department a high incidence

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- 1 of prostitution within the behavioral health region. The department
- 2 may consider the following criteria for regional behavioral health
- 3 funding under this section:
- 4 (a) The number of criminal convictions for
- 5 prostitution-related activities within the counties that comprise
- 6 the regional behavioral health authority;
- 7 (b) Evidence that prostitution-related activities are
- 8 impacting residential areas and businesses and the quality of life
- 9 of residents in such areas and businesses is negatively impacted;
- 10 (c) The amount of local law enforcement resources devoted
- 11 specifically to curtailing prostitution-related activity;
- 12 (d) Evidence that the regional behavioral health
- 13 authorities consulted with recognized neighborhood and business
- 14 associations within geographic proximity to concentrated areas of
- 15 prostitution; and
- 16 (e) The amount of local subdivision treatment funding.
- 17 Each regional behavioral health authority may contract
- 18 with qualifying public, private, or nonprofit entities for the
- 19 provision of such education and treatment. Such qualifying entities
- 20 may obtain additional funding from cities and counties to provide a
- 21 coordinated program of treatment and education for individuals that
- 22 participate in prostitution-related activities.
- Sec. 5. The Department of Health and Human Services
- 24 Finance and Support shall adopt and promulgate rules and
- 25 regulations to carry out the Nebraska Prostitution Intervention and
- 26 <u>Treatment Act.</u>
- 27 Sec. 6. Section 28-101, Revised Statutes Cumulative

- 1 Supplement, 2004, is amended to read:
- 2 28-101 Sections 28-101 to 28-1350 and section 8 of this
- 3 act shall be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Criminal Code.
- 4 Sec. 7. Section 28-801, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 5 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 6 28-801 (1) Any person who performs, offers, or agrees to
- 7 perform any act of sexual contact or sexual penetration, as those
- 8 terms are defined in subdivision (6) of section 28-318, with any
- 9 person not his or her spouse_ in exchange for money or other thing
- 10 of value, commits prostitution.
- 11 (2) Prostitution is a Class I misdemeanor Any person
- 12 convicted of violating subsection (1) of this section shall be
- 13 punished as follows:
- 14 (a) If such person has had no prior convictions or has
- 15 had one prior conviction, such person shall be guilty of a Class
- 16 II misdemeanor. If the court places such person on probation, such
- 17 order of probation shall include, as one of its conditions, that
- 18 such person shall satisfactorily attend and complete an appropriate
- 19 mental health and substance abuse assessment conducted by a
- 20 licensed mental health professional or substance abuse professional
- 21 authorized to complete such assessment; and
- 22 (b) If such person has had two or more prior convictions,
- 23 such person shall be guilty of a Class I misdemeanor. If the
- 24 court places such person on probation, such order of probation
- 25 shall include, as one of its conditions, that such person shall
- 26 satisfactorily attend and complete an appropriate mental health and
- 27 substance abuse assessment conducted by a licensed mental health

1 professional or substance abuse professional authorized to complete

- 2 such assessment.
- 3 For purposes of this subsection, prior conviction means
- 4 any conviction on or after the effective date of this act for
- 5 violation of subsection (1) of this section or any conviction on
- 6 or after the effective date of this act for violation of a city or
- 7 village ordinance relating to prostitution.
- 8 Sec. 8. (1) Any person who solicits another person not
- 9 his or her spouse to perform any act of sexual contact or sexual
- 10 penetration, as those terms are defined in section 28-318, in
- 11 exchange for money or other thing of value, commits solicitation of
- 12 prostitution.
- 13 (2) Any person convicted of violating subsection (1) of
- 14 this section shall be punished as follows:
- 15 (a) If such person has had no prior convictions, such
- 16 person shall be guilty of a Class I misdemeanor and pay a
- 17 fine of not less than two hundred fifty dollars. If the court
- 18 places such person on probation, such order of probation shall
- 19 include, as one of its conditions, the payment of a fine of
- 20 <u>not less than two hundred fifty dollars and such person shall</u>
- 21 satisfactorily attend and complete an appropriate mental health and
- 22 substance abuse assessment conducted by a licensed mental health
- 23 professional or substance abuse professional authorized to complete
- 24 such assessment; and
- 25 (b) If such person has had one or more prior convictions,
- 26 such person shall be guilty of a Class IV felony and pay a fine of
- 27 not less than five hundred dollars. If the court places such person

1 on probation, such order of probation shall include, as one of its

- 2 conditions, the payment of a fine of not less than five hundred
- 3 dollars and such person shall satisfactorily attend and complete an
- 4 appropriate mental health and substance abuse assessment conducted
- 5 by a licensed mental health professional or substance abuse
- 6 professional authorized to complete such assessment.
- 7 Sec. 9. Section 28-804.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 8 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 9 28-804.01 In all cases arising under sections 28-801 to
- 10 28-804 and section 8 of this act, no person shall be excused
- 11 from testifying against another person by reason of such testimony
- 12 tending to incriminate the person testifying, but the testimony
- 13 so given, unless voluntary, shall in no case be used against the
- 14 person so testifying in any criminal prosecution or otherwise.
- 15 Sec. 10. Original sections 28-801 and 28-804.01, Reissue
- 16 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section 28-101, Revised Statutes
- 17 Cumulative Supplement, 2004, are repealed.
- 18 2. On page 1, strike beginning with "funds" in line 1
- 19 through line 3 and insert "crimes and offenses; to amend sections
- 20 28-801 and 28-804.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and
- 21 section 28-101, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2004; to
- 22 adopt the Nebraska Prostitution Intervention and Treatment Act; to
- 23 change and provide penalties relating to prostitution; to provide
- 24 for the crime of solicitation of prostitution; to change provisions
- 25 relating to testimony as prescribed; to harmonize provisions; and
- 26 to repeal the original sections.".